

# Meso - America

# Time Line Ancient Meso- America

~20K BC- Asians cross  
Bering onto the  
Americas: first  
humans in  
America

4000BC- Cultivation of maize  
begins in Mexico

1000BC – Olmecs, Gulf Coast  
region of southern  
Mexico, soon  
expand  
ed to Guatemala

1000BC- Chavin, same  
time

period as Olmecs.

First urban culture

on South

American

continent. High-

200BC- Nazca,  
Found along the  
Coastal Desert  
Plain in present day  
Peru

300 BC – Beginning of  
Teotihuacan in the Valley  
of Mexico

200AD- Beginning of Classical  
Mexican civilization  
[until 750]:  
Teotihuacan in the  
Valley of Mexico.  
Monte Alban in  
Oaxaca

300AD- Beginning of Classical  
Mayan civilization on  
Yucatan Peninsula  
[to  
900]; Mayans invent  
paper, solar  
calendar,

600AD- Huari and Tiahuanaco  
peoples in the Andes

700AD-Moche die out and  
Chimu' arrive on  
scene.

AD800- The Anasazi

[Ancient Ones], live in  
the southeast part of  
what is to become the  
U S. Live in Pueblos.

The Hopewell were at the same time far to the East creating a distinctive culture in what is present day southern Ohio.

In or around AD600 a group of people called Mississippians settled along the Mississippi River.

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950AD-Beginning of the Toltec Civilization in Tula, Mexico; invade the Mayan city of Chichen Itza

1325 – AZTEC CAPITAL OF  
Tenochtitlan founded,  
[current day Mexico  
City}

1350 – Beginning of Inca  
Empire in Peru [till  
1533]

1428 – Beginning of great  
Aztec conquest [till –  
1519]

1519 – Defeat of Aztec  
Empire

by Cortes

# 1533 – Defeat of Inca Empire by Pizarro

Source; Richard Hooker